August 2016

MLA Referencing Style (8th Edition)

The Modern Language Association (MLA) is one of several styles for academic writing. This guide provides basic guidelines and examples for citing sources using the MLA Style. General guidelines for in-text citations and reference list are included in this manual.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

• MLA uses the parenthetical type of referencing. That is, citations in the text of a paper point to the alphabetical Works Cited list that appears at the end of the paper. The in-text citations (generally) appear in the following format:

- Author or editor's **family name** (*i.e.* **surname/last name)**
- Title in italic
- Page number(s)

Example: (McCaron 58)

• Provide the author and specific page citation (in the case of verse, provide line numbers) in the text, and include a complete reference on the Works Cited page.

- Punctuation marks such as periods, commas, and semicolons should appear after the parenthetical citation. Question marks and exclamation points should appear within the quotation marks if they are a part of the quoted passage but after the parenthetical citation if they are a part of your text.

Example:

McCaron argued that "nursing staff …" (184)

In a recent study by McCaron (184), qualifications of school-leavers were analyzed …

When citing publications by up to three authors or editors, all are listed:

Example:

Recent educational research (Lewis and Jones 58) has shown that…

In a newly published survey Hill, Smith and Reid (93) argue that…

It has been found that "newly qualified teachers are more likely to become involved in extracurricular activities than their longer serving colleagues" (Hill, Smith and Reid 142).

Citing multiple sources

For a source with three or fewer authors, list the authors' last names in the text or in the parenthetical citation:

Example:

Smith, Yang, and Moore argue that tougher gun control is not needed in the United States (76).

For publications by more than three authors or editors, cite the first name listed in the work followed ***et al.*** or **list all the last names***:*

Example:

Coats et al. stated that ……. (361).

As explained by Adams, Anderson, Archuleta and Smith Kudin, the difference in dining styles…….(220).

Setting out quotations

- To indicate short quotations (fewer than four typed lines of prose or three lines of verse) in your text, enclose the quotation within double quotation marks. Provide the author and specific page citation (in the case of verse, provide line numbers) in the text, and include a complete reference on the Works Cited page.

Example:

According to some, dreams express "profound aspects of personality" (Foulkes 184), though others disagree.

According to Foulkes's study, dreams may express "profound aspects of personality" (184).

For quotations that are more than four lines of prose or three lines of verse, place quotations in a free-standing block of text and omit quotation marks. Start the quotation on a new line, with the entire quote indented **one inch** from the left margin; maintain double-spacing. Only indent the first line of the quotation by an additional quarter inch if you are citing multiple paragraphs. Your parenthetical citation should come after the closing punctuation mark. When quoting verse, maintain original line breaks. (You should maintain double-spacing throughout your essay.)

Example:

Nelly Dean treats Heathcliff poorly and dehumanizes him throughout her narration:

> They entirely refused to have it in bed with them, or even in their room, and I had no more sense, so, I put it on the landing of the stairs, hoping it would be gone on the morrow. By chance, or else attracted by hearing his voice, it crept to Mr. Earnshaw's door, and there he found it on quitting his chamber. Inquiries were made as to how it got there; I was obliged to confess, and in recompense for my cowardice and inhumanity was sent out of the house. (Bronte 78).

Works Cited

- The Reference List should appear at the end of your work on a separate page.
- Only include references you have cited in your work.
- The list is called "Works Cited," not "References" or "Bibliography."
- The entries are listed in alphabetical order by the authors' surnames.
- If there is no author, the title is used. Titles are alphabetized according to the first word after "a," "an," or "the."
- Use the full first name of the authors, not the initials.
- All major words in titles of works are capitalized.
- Titles of articles are in quotation marks; titles of books, journals, and websites are italicized.
- Hanging indents—the first line of each entry is not indented, but every line beyond the first of each entry must be indented half an inch.
- The entire Works Cited should be double-spaced.
- Use the conjunction "and," not an ampersand [&], when listing multiple authors of a single work.
- Capitalize the first word and all other principal words of the titles and subtitles of cited works listed. (Do not capitalize articles, prepositions, coordinating conjunctions, or the "to" in infinitives.)
- Shorten the publisher's name; for example, omit articles, business abbreviations (Co., Inc.), and descriptive words (Press, Publisher).
- If the Works Cited contains more than one work by the same author, the first entry contains the author's full name. In subsequent entries, the author's name is replaced by three hyphens:
  Davies, Robertson. *The Manticore*. Penguin Group, 1972.

  ---. *Rebel Angels*. Penguin Group, 1997.

  ---. *Tempest Tost*. Penguin Group, 2006.

- **Pagination**: Use the abbreviations **p.** or **pp.** to designate page numbers.

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ACT OF PARLIAMENT			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Name of act	Country. *Name of act: name of sovereign,* chapter number (in italics). (Year of publication). Publisher, URL address (if online). Accessed date (if online).	
Act (Print)	According to Environment Quality Act 1974…	Malaysia. *Environmental Quality Act 1974 (ACT 127) & Subsidiary legislation.* (1999). International Law Book Services.	
Act (Online)	According to Environment Quality Act 1974…	Malaysia. *Environmental Quality Act 1974 (ACT 127) & Subsidiary legislation.* (1999). International Law Book Services, faolex.fao.org/docs/pdf/mal13278.pdf. Accessed 22 Aug. 2016.	

BLOG			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author surname/Institution	Editor, screen name, author,or compiler name (if available). "Posting title". *Title of the Web Site,* Name of institution/organization affiliated with the site, URL address. Date of access.	
	Patel …	Patel,Neil. "12 Things that will Kill your Blog Post Every Time". *Moz Blog*, Seomoz, https://moz.com/blog/12-things-that-will-kill-your-blog-post-every-time. Accessed 10 Aug. 2016.	

BOOK CHAPTER			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author last name….. (page no.)	Author(s) last name, First name."Title of chapter". *Title of Collection.* Publisher, Year of publication, Page range.	
Book chapter (Print)	Dueck claimed that …. (233).	Dueck, Jeffrey. "Religious Pluralism and the Super Best Friends". *South Park and Philosophy: You Know, I Learned Something Today.* Blackwell, 2007, pp. 224-235.	
Book chapter (Online)	Astley claimed that …..	Astley, Jeff, Francis, Leslie, J. and Robbins, Mandy. "Empirical and Pedagogical Studies". *Religion, Education and Values: Teaching Religion, Teaching Truth: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives.* Ebrary, 2012, pp. 133 – 150, http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.taylors.edu.my/lib/taylorscollege/detail.action?docID=10600547&p00=religious+pluralism+super+best+friends. Accessed 26 July 2016.	

BOOKS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author last name … (page no.)	Author(s) last name, First name. Edition. *Title.* Publisher, Year of publication.	
1 author	According to Serway…. (10).	Serway, Raymond A. *Physics for Scientists and Engineers with Modern Physics*. 9th ed. Cengage Learning, 2014.	
2 or 3 authors	Bauer and Westfall point out that……. (25).	Bauer, Wolfgang and Westfall, Gary, D. *University Physics with Modern Physics.* McGraw-Hill, 2011.	
	According to Chew, Chow and Ho……(87).	Chew, Charles, Chow, Siew Foong and Ho, Boon Tiong. *GCE 'O' Level Physics Matters.* 3rd ed. Marshall Cavndish Education, 2011.	

BOOKS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
2 or more books by the same author	Jackson states that…… (*Dancing the Dream: Poems and Reflection* 37). Additionally, Jackson argues that…….. (*Moonwalk 86).*	Jackson, Michael. *Dancing the Dream: Poems and Reflection.* Doubleday, 2009. ---. *Moonwalk.* William Heinemann, 2009.	
4 or more authors	The study was extended for 2 years and only after results were reviewed by an independent panel (Carie et al. 35).	Carey, Peter, Armstorng, Nick, Lamont, Duncan, and Quartermaine, James. *Media Law.* 5th ed. Sweet & Maxwell, 2010.	
Corporate author	According to National Geographic Society, the changing season occur because the earth……(37).	National Geographic Society (U.S.). *Answer Book: Fast Facts About Our World*. National Geographic, 2009.	
No author	According to "Speaking Test Preparation Pack for IELTS"….(40)	*Speaking Test Preparation Pack for IELTS.* University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations, 2010.	
An editor	According to Owell…… of the workers' activities (108).	Owell, Jeffrey J.(Ed.). *The changing constitution*. 7th ed. Oxford University Press, 2011.	
An author and an editor	Verges explained that ….. (58).	Verges, Mireia. *Light in Architecture.* Edited by Julie Meyers. Page One, 2007.	
A multivolume work	"Political communication cannot be suitably studied without comparative research" (Seib 2: 85 - 90).	Seib, Philip (Ed.). *Political Communication.* SAGE, 2008. 2 vols.	

CONFERENCES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author(s) last name….. (page no.) (Author(s) last name page no.)	Author(s) last name, First name "Title of paper".*Title of conference proceedings*, Date of conference, Place of conference, edited by Conference Editor(s), Publisher, Date of publication, Page no.	
Print	Loh found that ….. (25)	Loh,Christopher. "Rethinking Risk in Financial Institution." *Risk Management*, 31st Oct. 2012, Parkroyal Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Institute of Bankers Malaysia, 2012, pp. 25 – 33.	
Online	"Situations like the Eurozone sovereign debt crisis, the sharp slowdown and fiscal cliff in the U.S. have become increasingly important". (Loh 25).	Loh,Christopher. "Rethinking Risk in Financial Institution." *Risk Management*, 31st Oct. 2012, Parkroyal Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Institute of Bankers Malaysia, 2012, pp. 25 – 33, http://www.cboermc.com/. Accessed 21 July 2016	

DICTIONARIES & ENCYCLOPEDIA			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Title	"Title". *Title of Dictionary or Encyclopedia*. Edition, Date of publication.	
Dictionary	According to Oxford Dictionary of Law…	"Fair trial". *Oxford Dictionary of Law*. 7th ed, 2009.	
Encyclopedia (Print)	Google e.encyclopedia explained that ….	"Renewable energy".*Google e.encyclopedia*. 2003.	
Encyclopedia (Online)	As mentioned in Encyclopedia Britannica Online…..	"Crisis Management." *Encyclopedia Britannica Online*. 2008, http://academic.eb.com.ezproxy.taylors.edu.my/levels/collegiate/article/600887. Accessed 24 Aug. 2016.	

ELECTRONIC BOOKS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author last name.	Author(s) last name, First name. "Title of chapter". *Title of Collection.* Publisher, Year of publication, Page range, URL address. Date accessed.	
E-book	According to Stephan…….	Stephan, Binder and Ngai, Joseph Kuc. "Emerging Themes in Asia". *Life Insurance in Asia: Sustaining Growth in the Next Decade.* 2nd ed. Wiley, 2013, pp. 1 – 5, http://site.ebrary.com.ezproxy.taylors.edu.my/lib/taylorscollege/reader.action?docID=10607318&ppg=17. Accessed 26 Dec. 2013.	

ELECTRONIC JOURNAL			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author(s) Last name…..(page no.)	Author(s) last name, First name and last author's First name Last name. "Title of Article." *Journal title*, Volume, Issue/No., Year, Page numbers, URL address. Date accessed.	
E-Journal	Spiezia found that ….. (199 - 211)	Spiezia, Vincenzo. "ICT Investments and Productivity: Measuring the Contribution of ICTs to Growth". *OECD Journal: Economic Studies,vol.* 2012, no.1, 2012, pp. 199-211, *http://ezproxy.taylors.edu.my/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=edb&AN=87020859&site=eds-live&scope=site*. Accessed 26 June 2016.	

FILM			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	As broadcasted in Rebel without a Cause ….	Rebel Without a Cause. Dir. Nicholas Ray. Perf. James Dean, Natalie Wood, Sal Mineo, and Jim Backus. 1955. Warner Home Video, 2005.	

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author surname/Governing body	Author surname, last name. *Title*. Publisher, Date of publication. National government, agency. *Title*. Publisher, Date of publication.	
Print	According to the economic report 2012/2013 by Ministry of Finance Malaysia…	Malaysia, Ministry of Finance. *Economic Report 2012/2013*. Ministry of Finance, 28th Sept. 2012.	

GRAPH & TABLE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author surname/Institution/Title…..(see no. of graph)	Author Surname, First name. "Title of the map or chart." Chart. *Title of the source.* Publisher, Date of Publication, URL address. Date accessed.	
Graph	According to Raed Taji……(see Graph 1)	Raed Taji. "Response to Being a Victim of Fraud". Graph. *Emerging Fraud Risks: What can be Done?*. Institute of Bankers Malaysia, 31st Oct. 2012.	
Table	Plato explains … (see table 1).	*Plato's Politics.* Table. Writers and Readers, 1992.	

INTERVIEWS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORK CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Interviewee	Last Name, First Name. Interview Type interview. Date Interviewed	
Personal interview	In her exclusive interview with me, Pat told me all about the secret mysteries of the universe (Bunker).	Bunker, Patricia. Personal interview. 14 August 2013.	
Telephone Interview	James Watson specified on the population number…	Watson, James. Telephone Interview. 23 Dec. 2013	

PUBLISHED/BROADCAST INTERVIEWS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORK CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Interviewee	Last Name, First Name. Interviewed by First Name, Last Name. Publication Information.	
Television interview	In an interview with Jolie …	Jolie, Angelina. "Being a Mother." *60 Minutes.* CBS. WCBS, New York: 3 Feb. 2009.	
Television interview (without title)	In conversation with Jolie ….	Jolie, Angelina. Interview. *60 Minutes.* CBS. WCBS, New York: 3 Feb. 2009.	
Television interview (with interviewer)	In conversation with Jolie ….	Jolie, Angelina. Interview by Steve Kroft. 60 Minutes. CBS. WCBS, New York: 3 Feb. 2009.	

JOURNAL			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author(s) Last name….. (page no.)	Author(s) last name, First name. "Title of Article". *Title of Journal*, Volume, Issue/No., Year, pages.	
Print Journal	A study conducted by Spiezia …… (200).	Spiezia, Vincenzo. "ICT Investments and Productivity: Measuring the Contribution of ICTs to Growth". *OECD Journal: Economic Studies, vol.* 2012, no.1, 2012, pp. 199-211.	

LAW REPORT - COURT CASES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Name of the case	Name of the case. Case citation. Court (Federal/State court). Year (decision was made). Source of information. Date accessed.	
Court cases	In 1998, Judge Lee Swee Seng declared in *P.Ganasan A/L Perumal & 31 Ors v. Blue Valley Plantations Bhd & 7 Ors* that…..	Anwar Bin Ibrahim v Abdul Khalid @ Khalid Jafri Bin Bakar Shah. [1998] 6 MLJ 365. High Court (Kuala Lumpur). 1998. 22 Dec. 2014	

LAW REPORT – LEGISLATIVE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Name of the act	Name of the act. Public Law number. Statutes at large number. Page numbers. Enacted date.	
Legislative	Marine Turtle Conservation Act of 2004 …	Marine Turtle Conservation Act of 2004. Pub. L. 108-266. 118 Stat. 791. 2 July 2004.	

LECTURE SPEECHES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author	Speaker surname, First Name. "Speech Title." Name of the meeting and organization. Venue of Speech. Date of Speech [Day Month Year].	
Speeches	Hayati inspired young Malaysian to aim high…	Hayati Ismail. "6th International Association for Advancement of Space Safety Conference." International Association for the Advancement of Space Safety. Montreal. 21 May 2013.	

LECTURER'S/TUTOR'S NOTES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author	Lecturer surname, First Name. "Lecture Title." *Meeting or Class Name*. Date of Lecture [Day Month Year].	
	Wong….	Wong, CL. "How to Write Scientific Article Course Notes". *SCI 1802*. 28 Mar. 2003.	

MAGAZINE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	(Author(s) Last name page no)	Author(s) last name, First name. "Title of Article.". *Title of Magazine*, Date of publication, Page no.	
Print	(Rothbart 108)	Rothbart, Davy. "How I Caught up with Dad.". *Men's Health. 28* Oct. 2008, pp. 108-13.	
Online	According to Rothbart….(108)	Rothbart, Davy. "How I Caught up with Dad.". *Men's Health*, 28 Oct. 2008, pp. 108 – 13, *http://www.menshealth.com/*. Accessed 16 Mar. 2016.	

MANUSCRIPTS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author	Author Last name, First name. "Title." Date. Form of the material. Institution, city. *Title of the Web site, URL address.* Day Month Year of access.	
	Keller…	Keller, Helen. "Letter to John Hitz 29 Aug. 1893." 1893. TS. Lib. of Cong., Washington, D.C. *Lib. of Cong.*, http://www.loc.gov/item/magbellbib 004020. Accessed 10 Feb. 2016.	

MAPS/CHARTS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Title	Artist Surname, First Name [if applicable]. *Title of Map or Chart*. Description. Publisher, Year.	
Maps (print)	Along the country road in the Michigan map, …	*Kuwait Mini Map*. Map. Explorer, 2007.	
Maps (online)	To reach to Sunway Pyramid, look at the map stated….	*Bandar Sunway, Selangor.* Map. Google Maps. 26 Nov. 2013, https://www. google.com.my/maps?source=tldsi&hl=en. Accessed 12 Dec.2016	
Charts (print)		*Google Apps recharged.* Chart. Cengage Learning, 2012.	
Charts (online)	The sequence of tenses, as displayed in Purdue Online Writing lab website …	*Verb Tenses.*Chart. Purdue U Online Writing Lab, 2001, https://owl.english. purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/06/. Accessed 19 Dec. 2016	

MULTIMEDIA CD/DVD			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Artist surname…	Artist surname, last name. "Title of song". *Title of album*, Name of the recording manufacturer,Publication date	
Online Album		Beyonce. "Pray You Catch Me". *Lemonad*e, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/	
CD		Nirvana. "Smells Like Teen Spirit". *Nevermind*, Geffen, 1991.	

NEWSPAPER ARTICLE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	(Author(s) last name page no.)	Author(s) last name, First name. "Article title". *Newspaper title*, Date of publication, Page number.	
Print	(Chapman 3)	Chapman, Karen. "Passing of a caring teacher, unionist.". *The Star.* 2 Nov. 2014, p. 3.	

ONLINE NEWSPAPER ARTICLE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	(Author(s) last name)	Author(s) last name, First name. "Article title". *Newspaper title*. Publisher's name, Date of publication, URL address. Date of access.	
Online	Keenan reported	Keenan, Dan. "North Voters Go to Polls Today". *The Irish Times*, 5 May 2010, http://www.irishtimes.com/. Accessed 5 May 2016.	

PERSONAL COMMUNICATIONS: EMAIL MESSAGES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author	Author of email. "Title of email." Message to recipient's name. Date of email.	
	Hyde ….	Hyde, Gene. "Re: It's Getting Punnier and Punnier." Message to Blair A. Brainard. Received 8 Aug. 2008.	

PHOTOGRAPH			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE		Last Name, First Name. *Photograph Title*. Year Created. Museum/ Collection Name, City. *Website Title*, URL address. Date Accessed.	
Online	Figure 1 shows A Harvest of Death photographed by O'Sullivan from Library of Congress.	O'Sullivan, Timothy H. *Incidents of the War. A Harvest of Death.*1865. Library of Congress, Washington D.C. *Library of Congress, http:// www.loc. gov/pictures/. Accessed* 10 Dec. 2016.	

PLAYS (LIVE PERFORMANCE)			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Performer	*Name of performance*. Performer. Name of director or conductor. Place of performance. Year of publication. Medium of composition.	
	They staged the symphony here in ….. (Symphony no. 4 in G).	Symphony no. 4 in G. By Gustav Mahler. Cond. Mark Wigglesworth. Perf. Julianne Banse and Boston Symphony Orch. Symphony Hall, Boston. 17 Apr. 2009. Performance.	

LIVE TELEVISION/RADIO BROADCAST (ON THE INTERNET)			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Title of program	"Episode Title." *Program/Series Name*. Network. Original Broadcast Date.	
Television	Marock	*Marock.* SBS. Dir. Laila Marrakchi. Perf. Morjana Alaoui, Mathieu Boujenah and Assas Bouab. SBS. Melbourne, 18 Dec. 2012.	
Radio	Even *Breakfast* indicated that Gary Oldman was a surprising choice for the role of Smiley in "Summer Movies with Julia Rigg."	"Summer Movies with Julia Rigg." *Breakfast.* National Radio. ABC, 18 Jan. 2012.	

SOCIAL NETWORKING (FACEBOOK/TWITTER)			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author account name	Author account name. "Title of the post" (if available). *Facebook.com/ Twitter*, Date of posting, Time of posting, URL address. Date Accessed.	
	Peretti comments that …..	Peretti, Jonah. "Essay: 13 Ways to Make Something go Viral". *Facebook.com*, Dec. 2015, 4:39PM, http://www.facebookstories.com/stories/1942/ essay-13-ways-to-make-something-go-viral. Accessed 10 Aug. 2016.	

THESES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE (PUBLISHED)	Author(s) last name….. (page no.) (Author(s) last name page no.)	Author Surname, First Name. *Title of Dissertation/Thesis*. Description. Granting University, Year Awarded, Publication date.	
Published	The view is shared by Shimpalee … (30)	Shimpalee, Pattama. *The Contribution of Economic and Institutional Factors to Currency Crises: Additional Evidence from Asia, Europe and the Western Hemisphere*. Dissertation. University of South Carolina, 2004.	
CITATION GUIDELINE (UNPUBLISHED)	Author(s) last name….. (page no.) (Author(s) last name page no.)	Author Last name, First name. "Title of Dissertation/Thesis". Description. Granting University, Date.	
Unpublished	"Golden Triangle Kuala Lumpur …. (Anantharajah 30).	Anantharajah, Sumitha. "A study on factors that contribute towards environmental commitment in Malaysian hotel industry: a case study of the hotels in Golden Triangle Kuala Lumpur". Dissertation.Taylor's University, 2011.	

TELEVISION & RADIO PROGRAMMES			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Title of program	"Episode Title." *Program/Series Name*. Network. Original Broadcast Date.	
	The was a televiosion program called The Third Man ….	"The Third Man." Dir. Carol Reed. Perf. Orson Welles, Joseph Cotten, and Alida Valli. London Film, 1949. PBS. WMSY, Marion, 10 May 2009.	

VIDEO SHARING MEDIUM: YOUTUBE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Author	Author, "Web Page Title." *Website title.* Site Publisher / Sponsor, Date of publication, URL address. Date of access.	
	Video footage shows that … (Fisch and Scott).	Fisch, Karl and Scott McLeod. "2008 Latest Edition - Did You Know 3.0 - From Meeting in Rome this Year." *YouTube.* YouTube, LLC. 7 Nov. 2008, https://www.youtube.com/. Accessed 11 Aug. 2009.	

VIDEO SHARING MEDIUM: PODCASTS			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Titlle/Narrator	Episode/Segment title. Narrator, *Name of program.* Title of website. Publisher/ Sponsor. Broadcast date. Date of access.	
	Elliot ….	Elliot, Missy. "Work It." Under Construction. Elektra, 2004.	

WEBSITE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**WORKS CITED**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Editor/Author/Compilor/Website name	Author(s) Last Name, First Name (if available). *Name of Site.* Name of institution/ organization affiliated with the site (sponsor or publisher), Year of resource creation (if available), URL address. Date of access.	
Website	Hendry realizes that …..	Hendry, Martin. "Gravitational Wave Detection 'Comparable to Galileo'". *Institute of* Physics, 2nd Aug. 2016, http://www.iop.org/news/16/aug/page_67800. html. Accessed 24 July 2016.	

WORK OF ARTS: SCULPTURE			
FORMAT	**IN-TEXT CITATION**	**REFERENCE LIST**	**REMARKS**
CITATION GUIDELINE	Artist	Artist's family name, Initial(s). *Name of artwork*. Performer. Year range of artwork. Type of Artwork. Place of display.	
Model/Sculpture	Rodin ….	Rodin, Auguste. *The Gates of Hell.* 1880-1917. Sculpture. Rodin Museum, Paris.	
Paintings	Botticelli ….	Botticelli, Sandro. Giuliano de'Medici. 1478-1480. Tempera on panel. Samuel H. Kress Collection. Natl. Gallery of Art, Washington.	

REFERENCE

"MLA Guide". *Purdue Online Writing Lab*. Purdue University, 2016, https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/747/01/. Accessed 20 July 2016.